| YEAR 3 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | Place value | Addition and Subtraction | Multiplication and Division | Fractions |
| number <br> numeral <br> zero <br> one, two, three <br> ... twenty <br> teens numbers, <br> eleven, twelve <br> ... twenty <br> twenty-one, <br> twenty-two ... <br> one hundred, <br> two hundred ... <br> one thousand <br> none <br> how many ...? <br> count, count <br> (up) to, count <br> on (from, to), <br> count back <br> (from, to) <br> forwards <br> backwards <br> count in ones, <br> twos, fives, <br> tens, threes, <br> fours, eights, <br> fifties and so on <br> to hundreds <br> equal to <br> equivalent to <br> is the same as <br> more, less <br> most, least <br> tally <br> many <br> odd, even <br> multiple of, <br> factor of <br> sequence <br> continue <br> predict <br> few <br> pattern <br> pair, rule | ones <br> tens, hundreds <br> digit <br> one-, two- or three-digit number <br> place, place <br> value <br> stands for, represents <br> exchange <br> the same number as, as many as more, larger, bigger, greater <br> fewer, smaller, less <br> fewest, smallest, least most, biggest, largest, greatest one more, ten more, one hundred more one less, ten less, one hundred less equal to compare order <br> size <br> first, second, third ... twentieth twenty-first, twenty-second | addition <br> add, more, and <br> make, sum, total <br> altogether <br> double <br> near double <br> half, halve <br> one more, two more ... ten more ... one hundred more how many more to make ...? <br> how many more is ... than ...? <br> how much more is ...? <br> subtract <br> take away <br> how many are left/left over? <br> how many have gone? <br> one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred less how many fewer is ... than ...? <br> how much less is ...? <br> difference between <br> equals <br> is the same as <br> number bonds/pairs/facts missing number | multiplication <br> multiply <br> multiplied by multiple, factor <br> groups of <br> times <br> product <br> once, twice, three <br> times ... ten times <br> repeated addition <br> division <br> dividing, divide, <br> divided by, <br> divided into <br> left, left over, remainder <br> grouping <br> sharing, share, share equally <br> one each, two each, three each ... ten each <br> group in pairs, threes ... tens <br> equal groups of doubling <br> halving <br> array <br> row, column <br> number patterns <br> multiplication <br> table <br> multiplication fact, division fact | fraction equivalent fraction mixed number numerator, denominator equal part equal grouping equal sharing parts of a whole half, two halves one of two equal parts quarter, two quarters, three quarters one of four equal parts one third, two thirds one of three equal parts sixths, sevenths, eighths, tenths |


| relationship | last, last but | tens boundary, <br> hundreds <br> greater than <br> < less than | one <br> Roman <br> numerals | before, after <br> next <br> between <br> halfway <br> between <br> above, below |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Estimating | Length | Weight | Capacity and Volume |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| guess <br> how many ...? <br> estimate <br> nearly <br> roughly <br> close to <br> approximate, approximately about the same as just over, just under exact, exactly too many, too few enough, not enough round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred round up, round down | measure <br> measurement <br> size <br> compare <br> measuring scale, division <br> guess, estimate enough, not enough too much, too little too many, too few nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately roughly just over, just under millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile length, height, width, depth long, short, tall high, low wide, narrow thick, thin longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on | kilogram, half kilogram, gram weigh, weighs, balances heavy, light heavier than, lighter than heaviest, lightest scales | litre, half litre, millilitre <br> capacity <br> volume full empty more than less than half full quarter full holds, contains container |


|  | longest, shortest, <br> tallest, highest ... <br> and so on <br> far, further, furthest, |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | near, close |  |  |
| distance apart ... |  |  |  |
| between ... to ... |  |  |  |
| from |  |  |  |
| perimeter |  |  |  |
| ruler |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |


| Temperature | Time | Money | Statistics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| temperature <br> degree <br> centigrade | days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ... <br> months of the year (January, February ...) <br> seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter <br> day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year, century birthday, holiday morning, afternoon, evening, night bedtime, dinner time, playtime today, yesterday, tomorrow before, after earlier, later next, first, last midnight calendar, date now, soon, early, late, earliest, latest quick, quicker, quickest, quickly | ```money coin penny, pence, pound price, cost buy, bought, sell, sold spend, spent pay change dear, costs more cheap, costs less, cheaper costs the same as how much ...? how many ...? total``` | count, tally, sort, vote <br> graph, block graph, pictogram <br> represent <br> group, set <br> list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table <br> Carroll diagram, Venn diagram label, title, axis, axes diagram most popular, most common least popular, least common |


|  | slow, slower, <br> slowest, slowly <br> old, older, oldest <br> new, newer, newest <br> takes longer, takes <br> less time <br> how long ago? <br> how long will it be to <br> h...? <br> how long will it take <br> to ...? <br> how often? <br> always, never, often, <br> sometimes <br> usually <br> once, twice <br> hour, o'clock, half <br> past, quarter past, <br> quarter to <br> $5,10,15 ~ . . . ~ m i n u t e s ~$ <br> past <br> a.m., p.m. <br> clock, clock face, <br> watch, hands <br> digital/analogue <br> clock/watch, timer <br> hour hand, minute <br> hand <br> hours, minutes, <br> seconds <br> Roman numerals <br> $12-h o u r ~ c l o c k ~ t i m e, ~$ <br> $24-h o u r ~ c l o c k ~ t i m e ~$ |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Properties of shape | 2D Shape | 3D Shape | Position and <br> Direction |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| shape, pattern <br> flat | corner, side | face, edge, vertex, | Position <br> over, under, <br> curved, straight <br> round | | point, pointed |
| :--- |
| rectangle (including |
| square), rectangular |$\quad$| cube, cuboid |
| :--- |
| pyramid |$\quad$| underneath |
| :--- |
| above, below |
| top, bottom, side |, |  |
| :--- |


| ```hollow, solid sort make, build, draw perimeter surface size bigger, larger, smaller symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern line symmetry pattern, repeating pattern match``` | circle, circular triangle, triangular pentagon, pentagonal hexagon, hexagonal octagon, octagonal quadrilateral right-angled parallel, perpendicular | sphere, hemisphere cone cylinder prism, triangular prism | ```on, in outside, inside around in front, behind front, back beside, next to opposite apart between middle, edge centre corner direction journey, route left, right up, down higher, lower forwards, backwards, sideways across next to, close, near, far along through to, from, towards, away from clockwise, anticlockwise compass point north, south, east, west, N, S, E, W horizontal, vertical, diagonal movement slide roll turn stretch, bend``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  |  |  | whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn angle ... is a greater/smaller angle than right angle acute angle obtuse angle straight line |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Year |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | Place value | Addition and Subtraction |  | Fractions |
| number <br> numeral <br> zero <br> one, two, three ... twenty <br> teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... twenty <br> twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two hundred ... one thousand .. ten thousand, hundred thousand, million none how many ...? count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to) forwards backwards count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twenty-fives and so on to hundreds, thousands equal to equivalent to is the same as | ones <br> tens, hundreds <br> digit <br> one-, two- or <br> three-digit <br> number <br> place, place <br> value <br> stands for, <br> represents <br> exchange <br> the same <br> number as, as <br> many as <br> more, larger, <br> bigger, greater <br> fewer, smaller, <br> less <br> fewest, <br> smallest, least <br> most, biggest, <br> largest, <br> greatest <br> one more, ten <br> more, one <br> hundred more, <br> one thousand <br> more <br> one less, ten <br> less, one <br> hundred less, <br> one thousand <br> less <br> equal to <br> compare <br> order <br> size | addition <br> add, more, and <br> make, sum, total <br> altogether <br> double <br> near double <br> half, halve <br> one more, two <br> more... ten <br> more... one hundred more <br> how many more to make ...? <br> how many more is ... than ...? <br> how much more is ...? <br> subtract <br> take away how many are left/left over? <br> how many have gone? <br> one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred less how many fewer is ... than ...? <br> how much less is ...? <br> difference between equals is the same as number bonds/pairs/facts missing number | multiplication multiply <br> multiplied by multiple, factor groups of times product once, twice, three times ... ten times repeated addition division dividing, divide, divided by, divided into left, left over, remainder grouping sharing, share, share equally one each, two each, three each ... ten each group in pairs, threes ... tens equal groups of doubling halving array row, column number patterns multiplication table multiplication fact, division fact inverse square, squared cube, cubed | fraction <br> equivalent <br> fraction <br> mixed <br> number <br> numerator, <br> denominator <br> equal part <br> equal <br> grouping <br> equal sharing <br> parts of a <br> whole <br> half, two <br> halves <br> one of two <br> equal parts <br> quarter, two <br> quarters, <br> three <br> quarters <br> one of four <br> equal parts <br> one third, <br> two thirds <br> one of three <br> equal parts <br> sixths, <br> sevenths, <br> eighths, <br> tenths <br> ...hundredths <br> decimal, <br> decimal <br> fraction, <br> decimal <br> point, <br> decimal <br> place, |


| more, less most, least tally many odd, even multiple of, factor of sequence continue predict few pattern pair, rule relationship next, consecutive $>$ greater than < less than Roman numerals integer, positive, negative above/below zero, minus negative numbers | first, second, third ... twentieth twenty-first, twenty-second last, last but on before, after next between halfway between above, below | tens boundary, hundreds boundary inverse |  | decimal equivalent proportion |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Estimating | Length | Weight | Capacity and Volume |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| guess | measure | mass: big, bigger, | litre, half litre, |
| how many | measurement | small, smaller | millilitre |
| estimate | size | weight: heavy/light, | capacity |
| nearly | compare | heavier/lighter, | volume |
| roughly | unit, standard unit | keaviest/lightest | kilogram, half |
| close to | metric unit | kilogram, gram | empty |
| approximate, | measuring scale, | weigh, weighs, | more than |
| approximately | division | balances | less than |
| about the same as | guess, estimate |  | half full |


| just over, just under exact, exactly too many, too few enough, not enough round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred, thousand round up, round down | ```enough, not enough too much, too little too many, too few nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately roughly just over, just under millimetre, centimetre, metre, kilometre, mile length, height, width, depth, breadth long, short, tall high, low wide, narrow thick, thin longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on far, further, furthest, near, close distance apart ... between ... to ... from edge, perimeter area, covers square centimetre (cm2) ruler metre stick, tape measure``` | heavy, light <br> heavier than, lighter than <br> heaviest, lightest scales | quarter full holds, contains container, measuring cylinder |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Temperature | Time | Money | Statistics |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| temperature | time | money | count, tally, sort, <br> degree <br> centigrade | | days of the week, |
| :--- |
| Monday, Tuesday ... |$\quad$ coin $\quad$| vote |
| :--- |




| Properties of shape | 2D Shape | 3D Shape | Position and Direction |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| shape, pattern flat, line curved, straight round hollow, solid sort make, build, construct, draw, sketch perimeter centre surface angle, right-angled base, square-based size | 2-D, twodimensional corner, side point, pointed rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong rectilinear circle, circular triangle, triangular equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle pentagon, pentagonal hexagon, hexagonal heptagon | 3-D, threedimensional face, edge, vertex, vertices <br> cube, cuboid <br> pyramid <br> sphere, hemisphere, <br> spherical <br> cone <br> cylinder, cylindrical <br> prism, triangular <br> prism <br> tetrahedron, <br> polyhedron | position <br> over, under, underneath <br> above, below top, bottom, side on, in outside, inside around in front, behind front, back beside, next to opposite apart between middle, edge centre |


| bigger, larger, <br> smaller <br> symmetry, <br> symmetrical, <br> symmetrical pattern <br> line symmetry <br> reflect, reflection <br> pattern, repeating <br> pattern <br> match <br> regular, irregular | octagon, octagonal <br> quadrilateral <br> parallelogram, <br> rhombus, trapezium <br> polygon <br> right-angled <br> parallel, <br> perpendicular |  | ```corner direction journey, route left, right up, down higher, lower forwards, backwards, sideways across next to, close, near, far along through to, from, towards, away from clockwise, anticlockwise compass point north, south, east, west, N, S, E, W north-east, north- west, south-east, south-west, NE, NW, SE, SW horizontal, vertical, diagonal translate, translation movement slide roll turn stretch, bend whole turn, half turn, quarter turn, three-quarter turn rotate, rotation angle, is a greater/smaller angle than degree``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


|  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br>  <br> $\quad$right angle <br> acute angle <br> obtuse angle <br> reflection <br> straight line <br> ruler, set square <br> angle measurer, <br> compass |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


|  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Numb | Pla |  |  | Fra |
| number <br> numeral <br> zero <br> one, two, three ... twenty <br> teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... <br> twenty <br> twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two hundred ... one thousand ... ten thousand, hundred thousand, million <br> none <br> how many ...? <br> count, count (up) <br> to, count on <br> (from, to), count back (from, to) <br> forwards <br> backwards <br> count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twentyfives and so on to hundreds, thousands <br> equal to <br> equivalent to <br> is the same as <br> more, less <br> most, least <br> tally | ones <br> tens, hundreds <br> digit <br> one-, two- or three-digit number <br> place, place value <br> stands for, <br> represents <br> exchange <br> the same number <br> as, as many as <br> more, larger, <br> bigger, greater <br> fewer, smaller, less <br> fewest, smallest, least <br> most, biggest, largest, greatest one more, ten more, one hundred more, one thousand more <br> one less, ten less, one hundred less, one thousand less <br> equal to <br> compare <br> order <br> size <br> first, second, third ... twentieth twenty-first, twenty-second ... last, last but one | addition <br> add, more, and make, sum, total <br> altogether <br> double <br> near double <br> half, halve <br> one more, two <br> more ... ten <br> more ... one <br> hundred more <br> how many more to make ...? <br> how many more is ... than ...? <br> how much more is ...? <br> subtract <br> take away <br> how many are left/left over? <br> how many have gone? <br> one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred less <br> how many fewer is ... than ...? <br> how much less is ...? <br> difference <br> between <br> equals <br> is the same as | multiplication multiply multiplied by multiple, factor groups of times product once, twice, three times ... ten times repeated addition division dividing, divide, divided by, divided into left, left over, remainder grouping sharing, share, share equally one each, two each, three each ... ten each group in pairs, threes ... tens equal groups of doubling halving array row, column number patterns multiplication table multiplication fact, division fact inverse | proper/impr oper <br> fraction <br> equivalent <br> fraction <br> mixed <br> number <br> numerator, denominato r <br> equivalent, reduced to, cancel <br> equal part <br> equal <br> grouping <br> equal <br> sharing <br> parts of a <br> whole <br> half, two <br> halves <br> one of two <br> equal parts <br> quarter, two <br> quarters, <br> three <br> quarters <br> one of four <br> equal parts <br> one third, <br> two thirds <br> one of three <br> equal parts <br> sixths, <br> sevenths, <br> eighths, <br> tenths ... |


| many <br> odd, even <br> multiple of, factor of <br> factor pair <br> sequence <br> continue <br> predict <br> few <br> pattern <br> pair, rule <br> relationship next, consecutive <br> $>$ greater than <br> < less than <br> $\geq$ greater than or equal to <br> $\leq$ less than or equal to <br> Roman numerals integer, positive, negative <br> above/below zero, minus negative numbers formula <br> divisibility <br> square number <br> prime number <br> ascending/descen <br> ding order | before, after next between halfway between above, below | number bonds/pairs/fac ts <br> missing number tens boundary, hundreds boundary, ones boundary, tenths boundary inverse | square, squared cube, cubed | hundredths, thousandths decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point, decimal place, decimal equivalent proportion, in every, for every percentage, per cent, \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Estimating | Length | Weight | Capacity and Volume |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| guess | millimetre, | mass: big, bigger, | litre, half litre, |
| how many ...? | centimetre, metre, |  |  |
| estimate | kilometre, mile smaller | millilite <br> weight: heavy/light, <br> heavier/lighter, <br> neaviest/lightest | capacity <br> volume <br> full |


| roughly <br> close to <br> approximate, approximately about the same as just over, just under exact, exactly too many, too few enough, not enough round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred, thousand, ten thousand round up, round down | length, height, width, depth, breadth <br> long, short, tall <br> high, low <br> wide, narrow <br> thick, thin <br> longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on <br> longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on far, further, furthest, near, close distance apart ... between ... to ... from edge, perimeter area, covers square centimetre (cm2), square metre (m2), square millimetre (mm2) ruler metre stick, tape measure | kilogram, half kilogram, gram weigh, weighs, balances heavy, light heavier than, lighter than heaviest, lightest scales | ```empty more than less than half full quarter full holds, contains container, measuring cylinder pint, gallon``` |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Temperature | Time | Money | Statistics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| temperature <br> degree <br> centigrade | time <br> days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ... months of the year (January, February ...) <br> seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter <br> day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, | ```money coin penny, pence, pound price, cost buy, bought, sell, sold spend, spent pay change dear, costs more``` | count, tally, sort, vote <br> survey, <br> questionnaire, data, database <br> graph, block graph, pictogram represent group, set list, table, chart, bar chart, frequency table, bar line chart |



|  | llock, clock face, <br> watch, hands <br> digital/analogue <br> clock/watch, timer <br> hour hand, minute <br> hand <br> hours, minutes, <br> seconds |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| timetable, arrive, |  |  |
| depart |  |  |
| Roman numerals |  |  |
| 12-hour clock time, |  |  |
| 24-hour clock time |  |  |$\quad$|  |
| :--- |


| Properties of shape | 2D Shape | 3D Shape | Position and Direction |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| shape, pattern flat, line curved, straight round hollow, solid sort make, build, construct, draw, sketch perimeter centre, radius, diameter surface angle, right-angled congruent base, square-based size bigger, larger, smaller symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern line symmetry reflect, reflection axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry | ```2-D, two- dimensional corner, side point, pointed rectangle (including square), rectangular, oblong rectilinear circle, circular triangle, triangular equilateral triangle, isosceles triangle, scalene triangle pentagon, pentagonal hexagon, hexagonal heptagon octagon, octagonal quadrilateral parallelogram, rhombus, trapezium polygon right -angled parallel, perpendicular``` | 3-D, threedimensional face, edge, vertex, vertices <br> cube, cuboid <br> pyramid <br> sphere, <br> hemisphere, spherical <br> cone <br> cylinder, cylindrical <br> prism, triangular <br> prism <br> tetrahedron, polyhedron <br> octahedron | position <br> over, under, underneath <br> above, below <br> top, bottom, side <br> on, in <br> outside, inside <br> around <br> in front, behind <br> front, back <br> beside, next to <br> opposite <br> apart <br> between <br> middle, edge <br> centre <br> corner <br> direction <br> journey, route <br> left, right <br> up, down <br> higher, lower <br> forwards, <br> backwards, <br> sideways |


| pattern, repeating pattern <br> match <br> regular, irregular | $x$-axis, $y$-axis, quadrant |  | across <br> next to, close, near, far <br> along <br> through <br> to, from, towards, <br> away from <br> clockwise, anticlockwise <br> compass point <br> north, south, east, <br> west, N, S, E, W <br> north-east, north- <br> west, south-east, <br> south-west, NE, <br> NW, SE, SW <br> horizontal, vertical, <br> diagonal <br> translate, <br> translation <br> coordinate <br> movement <br> slide <br> roll <br> turn <br> stretch, bend <br> whole turn, half <br> turn, quarter turn, <br> three-quarter turn <br> rotate, rotation <br> angle, is a <br> greater/smaller <br> angle than <br> degree <br> right angle <br> acute angle <br> obtuse angle <br> reflection <br> straight line <br> ruler, set square <br> angle measurer, compass, protractor |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Year 6 |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Number | Place value |  | Multiplication and Division | Fractions, Decimals, Percentages, Ration and proportion |
| number <br> numeral <br> zero <br> one, two, three ... <br> twenty <br> teens numbers, eleven, twelve ... <br> twenty <br> twenty-one, twenty-two ... one hundred, two hundred ... one thousand ... ten thousand, hundred thousand, million none <br> how many ...? <br> count, count (up) to, count on (from, to), count back (from, to) <br> forwards <br> backwards <br> count in ones, twos, fives, tens, threes, fours, eights, fifties, sixes, sevens, nines, twentyfives and so on to hundreds, thousands equal to equivalent to is the same as more, less | ones <br> tens, hundreds digit <br> one-, two- or three-digit number <br> place, place value stands for, represents <br> exchange <br> the same number as, as many as more, larger, bigger, greater fewer, smaller, less <br> fewest, smallest, least <br> most, biggest, largest, greatest one more, ten more, one hundred more, one thousand more one less, ten less, one hundred less, one thousand less equal to compare order size first, second, third ... twentieth twenty-first, twenty-second ... | addition <br> add, more, and make, sum, total <br> altogether double near double half, halve one more, two more ... ten more ... one hundred more how many more to make ...? <br> how many more is ... than ...? <br> how much more is ...? <br> subtract <br> take away how many are left/left over? <br> how many have gone? <br> one less, two less, ten less ... one hundred less <br> how many fewer is ... than ...? <br> how much less is ...? <br> difference between | multiplication <br> multiply <br> multiplied by <br> multiple, factor <br> groups of <br> times <br> product <br> once, twice, <br> three times ... <br> ten times <br> repeated <br> addition <br> division <br> dividing, divide, <br> divided by, <br> divided into <br> left, left over, <br> remainder <br> grouping <br> sharing, share, <br> share equally <br> one each, two <br> each, three each <br> ... ten each <br> group in pairs, <br> threes ... tens <br> equal groups of <br> doubling <br> halving <br> array <br> row, column <br> number patterns <br> multiplication <br> table <br> multiplication <br> fact, division fact | fraction, proper/impr oper fraction equivalent fraction mixed number numerator, denominato r equivalent, reduced to, cancel equal part equal grouping equal sharing parts of a whole half, two halves one of two equal parts quarter, two quarters, three quarters one of four equal parts one third, two thirds one of three equal parts sixths, sevenths, |


| most, least <br> tally <br> many <br> odd, even <br> multiple of, factor <br> of <br> factor pair <br> sequence <br> continue <br> predict <br> few <br> pattern <br> pair, rule <br> relationship <br> next, consecutive <br> > greater than <br> < less than <br> $\geq$ greater than or <br> equal to <br> s less than or <br> equal to <br> Roman numerals <br> integer, positive, <br> negative <br> above/below <br> zero, minus <br> negative numbers <br> formula <br> divisibility <br> square number <br> prime number <br> factorise <br> prime factor <br> ascending/descen <br> ding order <br> digit total | last, last but one before, after next between halfway between above, below | equals is the same as number bonds/pairs/fac ts <br> missing number tens boundary, hundreds boundary, ones boundary, tenths boundary inverse | inverse <br> square, squared <br> cube, cubed | eighths, tenths ... hundredths, thousandths decimal, decimal fraction, decimal point, decimal place, decimal equivalent proportion, in every, for every ratio percentage, per cent, \% |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |


| Estimating | Length | Weight | Capacity and Volume |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| guess <br> how many ...? <br> estimate <br> nearly <br> roughly <br> close to approximate, approximately about the same as just over, just under exact, exactly too many, too few enough, not enough round, nearest, round to the nearest ten, hundred, thousand, ten thousand round up, round down | measure <br> measurement <br> size <br> compare <br> unit, standard unit <br> metric unit, imperial unit <br> measuring scale, division <br> guess, estimate enough, not enough too much, too little too many, too few nearly, close to, about the same as, approximately roughly just over, just under centimetre, metre, millimetre, kilometre, mile, yard, foot, feet, inch, inches length, height, width, depth, breadth long, short, tall high, low wide, narrow thick, thin longer, shorter, taller, higher ... and so on longest, shortest, tallest, highest ... and so on far, further, furthest, near, close | mass: big, bigger, small, smaller weight: heavy/light, heavier/lighter, heaviest/lightest tonne, kilogram, half kilogram, gram, pound, ounce weigh, weighs, balances heavy, light heavier than, lighter than heaviest, lightest scales | litre, half litre, millilitre, centilitre cubic centimetres(cm3), cubic metres (m3), cubic millimetres (mm3), cubic kilometres (km3) capacity volume full empty more than less than half full quarter full holds, contains container, measuring cylinder pint, gallon |


|  | distance apart ... <br> between ... to ... <br> from <br> edge, perimeter, <br> circumference <br> area, covers <br> square centimetre <br> (cm2), square metre |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| (m2), square |  |  |
| millimetre (mm2) |  |  |
| ruler |  |  |
| metre stick, tape |  |  |
| measure |  |  |


| Temperature | Time | Money | Statistics |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| temperature <br> degree <br> centigrade | time <br> days of the week, Monday, Tuesday ... <br> months of the year (January, February ...) <br> seasons: spring, summer, autumn, winter <br> day, week, weekend, fortnight, month, year, leap year, century, millennium birthday, holiday morning, afternoon, evening, night bedtime, dinner time, playtime today, yesterday, tomorrow before, after earlier, later next, first, last noon, midnight calendar, date, date of birth | money <br> coin <br> penny, pence, pound <br> price, cost <br> buy, bought, sell, <br> sold <br> spend, spent <br> pay <br> change <br> dear, costs more <br> cheap, costs less, <br> cheaper <br> costs the same as <br> how much ...? <br> how many ...? <br> total <br> discount <br> currency <br> profit, loss |  |



|  | Summer Time, <br> International Date <br> Line |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Properties of shape | 2D Shape | 3D Shape | Position and Direction |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| shape, pattern flat, line | ```curved, straight round hollow, solid sort make, build, construct, draw, sketch perimeter centre, radius, diameter circumference, concentric, arc net, open, closed surface angle, right-angled congruent intersecting, intersection plane base, square-based size bigger, larger, smaller symmetry, symmetrical, symmetrical pattern line symmetry reflect, reflection axis of symmetry, reflective symmetry pattern, repeating pattern match``` | 3-D, three- <br> dimensional <br> face, edge, vertex, vertices <br> cube, cuboid <br> pyramid <br> sphere, hemisphere, <br> spherical <br> cone <br> cylinder, cylindrical <br> prism, triangular <br> prism <br> tetrahedron, <br> polyhedron <br> octahedron <br> dodecahedron <br> net, open, closed | position <br> over, under, underneath <br> above, below <br> top, bottom, side <br> on, in <br> outside, inside <br> around <br> in front, behind <br> front, back <br> beside, next to <br> opposite <br> apart <br> between <br> middle, edge <br> centre <br> corner <br> direction <br> journey, route <br> left, right <br> up, down |



