Concepts	KS1	LKS2	UKS2
Exploring Sounds	 Creating and responding to vocal sounds. Exploring how to change sounds on instruments Creating vocal and body percussion sounds Explore and control dynamics, duration and timbre with instruments. Explore voices to create descriptive musical effects. Listen in detail to a piece of music, identifying instruments. Explore different sound sources and materials. Explore timbre and texture to understand how sounds can be descriptive. Match descriptive sounds to images Identify ways of producing sounds Combine sounds to create a musical effect. 	 Select descriptive sounds to accompany a poem Choose different timbres to make an accompaniment Use beatbox techniques to imitate the sound of a drum kit. Identify different instrument groups Listen to and learn about renaissance instruments Learn how sounds are produced and how instruments are classified Copy and create a wide range of vocal sounds to incorporate into a song. 	Learn about and explore techniques used in movie soundtracks Control short, loud sounds on a variety of instruments
Composing	 Create a soundscape using instruments Play percussion instruments at different 	 Explore layers and layering using a graphic score Improvise descriptive music Combine body percussion as 	 Use the musical dimensions to create and perform music Evaluate and refine compositions

	tempi Create a picture in sound Use instruments to create descriptive sounds Use voices to create descriptive sounds Perform and create simple three and four beat rhythms using a simple score Create play and combine simple word rhythms	 a song accompaniment Improvise melodies with a given set of 5 notes Compose a fanfare Improvise to an ostinato accompaniment Create and perform from a simple score 	Create sounds for a movie
Performing	 Respond to music through movement Control vocal dynamics, duration and timbre Accompany a song with vocal, body percussion and instrument ostinati Prepare and improve a performance using movement, voice and percussion. Use instruments expressively in response to stimuli Chant and sing in two parts while playing a steady beat Combine voices and movement to perform a chant and a song 	 Sing in two-part harmony. Accompany a song with a melodic ostinato on tuned percussion. Sing a song with three simple independent parts Learn to sing partner songs Combine singing, playing and dancing in a performance. Perform rhythmic ostinati 	 Sing and play percussion in a group piece with changes in tempo and dynamics Perform music together in synchronisation Convey lyrical meaning through expressive singing in a part song with echoes. Demonstrate planning, directing and rehearsal skill through allocated roles such as technicians and researchers. Develop, rehearse and perform a mini-musical Sing a song in unison and three-part harmony Rehearse, improve and analyse an ensemble performance with attention to

			balance and staying in time.
Beat	 Listen to a steady beat and respond with movement Listen to and repeat back rhythmic patterns on instruments and body percussion. Recognise and respond to changes in tempo in music Identify and keep a steady beat using instruments Play and control changes in tempo Invent and perform new rhythms to a steady beat Identify a repeated rhythm pattern 	 Identify the metre of a song Understand syncopation and clap improvised off-beat rhythms. 	 Identify changes in tempo and their effect Demonstrate understanding of beat and syncopation through singing and body percussion Develop ensemble playing, focusing on steady beats and placing notes accurately together
Pitch	 Identify and respond to changes in pitch Perform changes in pitch using whole body movement and voice Understanding and performing pitch direction Reading simple pitch notation Playing pitch lines on tuned percussion Sing with expression, paying attention to the pitch shape of the melody Identify rising and falling 	 Understand and use pitch notations Reading pitch notation 	 Learn to sing minor and major note patterns accurately Play and improvise using the whole tone scale Hear and understand features of the whole tone scale Demonstrate understanding of pitch through singing from simple staff notation Sing with attention to accuracy in rhythm, pitch and dynamics

Structure	pitch Identify a sequence of sounds in a piece of music Identify metre by recognising it's pattern Understand musical structure by listening and responding through movement Explore different ways to organise music	 Compare and contrast the structure of pieces of music Identify key features of music. Describe the structure of an orchestral piece of music Analyse and compare music from different traditions 	 Demonstrate an understanding of the effect of music Develop techniques of performing rap using texture and rhythm Devise, combine and structure rhythms through dance Explore and analyse a song arrangement and its structure
Notation	Understand pitch through singing, movement and note names.	 Read simple rhythm notation Match short rhythmic phrases with rhythm notation Play and sing repeated patterns from staff notation. Compose and notate pentatonic melodies on a graphic score Play a piece with melody, chords, bass and rhythm parts from graphic, rhythm and staff notation Recognise rhythm patterns in staff notation Identify metre in a piece of music 	 Interpret graphic notation on various sound makers understanding their qualities and capabilities